Metropolitan Choral Festival

August 27, 2022 Online Program Notes

Mass in C, Op. 86

Kyrie

Gloria

Credo

Sanctus

Agnus Dei

"How Lovely are Thy Dwellings"

from A German Requiem, Op. 45

"Offertorium"

from Requiem, Op. 89

From Elijah, Op. 70

"Hear ye, Israel!"

- "O rest in the Lord"
- "Ye people, rend your hearts"
- "If with all your hearts ye truly seek Me"
- "Baal, we cry to thee"
- "Call him louder!"
- "Lord God of Abraham, Isaac, and Israel"
- "O Thou, who makest thine angels spirits"

Andante con moto

from Stabat Mater, Op. 58

"Omnis Terra"

From "Jubilate Deo"

Ludwig van Beethoven

(1770-1827)

Johannes Brahms (1833-1897) Antonin Dvořák (1841-1904) Felix Mendelssohn

elix Mendelssohn (1809-1847)

Antonin Dvořák (1841-1904)

> Dan Forrest (b. 1978)

Chorus Members

Soprano

Yinka Afilaka Lisa Atkins Nancy Cole Grace Ellsworth Megan Hawthorne Carol High Mary Hupp Alicia Irigoyen Pons Sara Mellen Sara Michael **Bonnie Mustoe** Erin Pettit Linda Porter Kathryn Spritzer Ann Sturm Wendy Williams

Violin 1

Susan Paik Myroslava Bartels Margaret Gutierrez Elizabeth Drabkin Heejung Kim Leena Waite

Violin 2

John Hilton Takanori Sugishita Elizabeth Greenberg Summer Lusk Joan Bertoluzzi

Biographies

Vira Brock Rosemary Evans Patricia Gaggiani Susan Grey Cara Hart Herma Hughes Eileen Hunt Sara Jones Karen Lockwood Andrea Loughry Judy Macomber

Mary McDonnell

Kimberly Palgrave

Kaila Ritchie

Phillip Stevens

Sofia Basile

Leah Kovach

Charles Lee

Sarah Biber

Eric Bertoluzzi

David Crowe

Colton Kelly

Kostadin Dyulgerski

Viola

Cello

Bass

Jeanette Auman

Kathie Brand

Alto

Barbara Ungashick Deborah Woodard

Tenor

Sue Armour Jason Atkins Howard Brand Christian Ellman Matthew Eschliman Ken Fordyce Neville Gaggiani Nolan Oltjenbruns Mary Lee Peterson John Reinsburrow Peg Rocklin Kunle Taiwo Sandy Wong

Bass

Dale Britt Chris Dapper Matthew Gray Liam Harty Wesley Jones Matthew Kingham Brian LeMaire Alan Long Michael Meresman Charlie Miller Rob Rocklin Richard Thorne John Wright

Orchestra

Flute Michael Williams Allison Giocosa

Oboe Nicholas Tisherman Ian Wisekal

Clarinet Jason Shafer April Johannesen

Bassoon Kaori Uno-Jack Anthony Federico French Horn Patrick Hodge Jonathan Groszew

Trumpet Philip Hembree Patrick Tillery

Trombone Paul Naslund Bron Wright Richard Harris

Percussion Elizabeth Van Wirt

Conductor Ricki Vorrath-Moyer holds a Master of Music degree in Organ Performance, with minor emphases in choral conducting and piano pedagogy. She is the Organist at First Plymouth Congregational Church, Cherry Hills Village, and Principal Accompanist for the Denver Gay Men's Chorus. She serves as the Sub-Dean for the Denver Chapter of the American Guild of Organists. Ricki is also a Customer Experience Representative at Pinnacol Assurance in Denver. She is mother to Hannah (husband Israel), Nathan (wife Tori) and Rebecca and new grandmother to Emiliano. Ricki is honored to serve as Artistic Director for the Metropolitan Choral Festival.

Accompanist/Organist Matthew Kingham received both his Bachelor of Music degree and his Master of Music degree in piano performance from the University of Denver's Lamont School of Music. Matthew has been organist and associate director of music at St. John's Lutheran Church and the Kirk of Bonnie Brae since 2001. He is also a part-time accompanist for the Colorado Children's Chorale and The Aurora Singers. Since 2013, Matthew has been the full-time accompanist for all seven choirs of Denver East High School.





Soprano Pearl Rutherford is affiliate voice faculty at Colorado Christian University. In addition to teaching in her private voice studio, she is voice instructor at Valor Christian High School. Pearl currently sings with the highly acclaimed vocal ensemble, Kantorei, in Denver. Most recently, she has performed as soprano soloist with St. Martin Chamber Choir and Stratus Chamber Orchestra in the *Dona nobis pacem* by Vaughan-Williams, and Samuel Barber's *Knowville: Summer of 1915* with Stratus Chamber Orchestra in their 2017 tour of Prague, Czech Republic. She has sung the roles of Despina in Mozart's *Cosi fan tutte* and Oscar in *A Masked Ball*.

Concert performances include solo appearances with Metropolitan Choral Festival in Denver, Stratus Chamber Orchestra, Orion Wind Ensemble, Colorado Christian University's University

Choir (with the Colorado Chorale), Hawaii Chamber Orchestra in Honolulu, the Star Valley Arts Council and Star Valley Choral Society in Wyoming, the Snake River Chamber Orchestra and Caritas Chorale in Idaho. She was also a member and soloist with Idaho Falls Symphony Chorale and Anam Cara, the Chamber Choir of Idaho.

Pearl was a Presser Scholar, earning her Bachelor of Music in Vocal Performance from the University of Hawaii-Manoa, and has received vocal instruction at the University of Northern Colorado. Her teachers include T. Alan Bowers, Annette Johansson, Laurence Paxton, and Charmaine Coppom, and she currently continues her vocal studies with Andrew Adams.

Alto Lee Ann Scherlong is grateful to once again be a part of the Metropolitan Choral Festival. As a performer, Lee Ann has been a featured soloist in Denver and the surrounding region, most notably with the Greeley Philharmonic Orchestra, the Larimer Chorale, the Arapahoe Philharmonic Orchestra and the Broomfield Choral Festival under the direction of Ron Williams. At home both in opera and musical theatre, she has been blessed to portray many wonderful characters including most recently Grandma Gellman in the Henry award nominated *Carolyn or Change* at the Aurora Fox. Other roles include Sister Mary Lazarus in *Sister Act* and Dorothy Brock in *42nd Street*.



Music directing/conducting credits include *Ragtime, Nunsense, Spamalot, Brigadoon* and *Titanic*,

the latter receiving an Ovation award nomination and a Marlowe Award, as well as the critically acclaimed Henry nominated musical, *A Gentleman's Guide to Love and Murder*, for which she received a Henry nomination for best music director of a musical.

Lee Ann received her Masters of Music in Vocal Performance and Choral Conducting from Colorado State University and completed doctoral coursework at the University of Northern Colorado in Vocal Performance/Opera Directing. In addition to being an active performer, director and music director, Lee Ann serves as the program director for Bessie's Hope, a non-profit whose mission is to enhance the lives of elders through intergenerational partnerships.

Thanks to Ricki for her friendship and musicality and to B, always.

Tenor James Baumgardner has enjoyed a varied career in opera, concert solo appearances, music theater and gospel music. James is a Colorado native where he has appeared with many of the area's premier arts organizations including the Central City Opera, Opera Colorado, the Santa Fe Opera, Stratus Chamber Orchestra, the Larimer Chorale, Opera Fort Collins and the Jefferson Symphony. James also spent four years in New York City performing in recitals and opera productions with companies around the East Coast and in Europe. Favorite performances have included multiple appearances as the tenor soloist for Handel's *Messiah*, tenor soloist for both Mozart's and Verdi's *Requiems*, Pinkerton in Puccini's *Madama Butterfly*, and the Duke of Mantua in Verdi's *Rigoletto*. James now lives in Arvada with his wife, Lindsey, and two beautiful children Caleb and Lyla. James



is the lead singer in the internationally acclaimed gospel Legacy Quartet, which has performed eight tours of South Korea and were the featured artists for the 2015 National Day of Prayer in Washington DC.



Bass Steven Taylor is known to audiences throughout the Rocky Mountain region both for his beautiful, expressive singing and dramatic interpretations. His versatile singing career ranges from opera and oratorio, to musical theatre, gospel and jazz. He has appeared onstage with Central City Opera, Opera Theatre of the Rockies, Boulder's Dinner Theatre, and Opera Colorado, and in concert with major symphonies and choral organizations throughout the west, including the Colorado Ballet, and three soloist performances in Carnegie Hall. As a member of the internationally acclaimed Gospel Quartet, LEGACY, Steven has performed concert tours in Australia, Canada, Cuba and South Korea. Often sought after as a teaching artist and narrator, Steven currently serves as Dean of the School of Music at Colorado Christian University.

Metropolitan Choral Festival

Celebrating its **10th** season, the MCF is a 501 (c) (3) organization, dedicated to providing wide access to major choral works while contributing to the healthy future and vitality of music and art in our community. The MCF gives an opportunity for local volunteer, non-auditioned singers to join with some of the area's finest professional musicians and vocal soloists to perform music masterpieces. Offering this annual free concert allows access to all music lovers throughout the Denver metropolitan area.

It's easy to give to this wonderful organization that has been bringing beautiful choral music to the Denver area for 10 years! Go to MetropolitanChoralFestival.org or use this QR code and follow the prompts. Thanks for your ongoing support.

Special thanks to:

Barbara Seaton and Bethany Lutheran Church for hosting tonight's concert Joyce Witte for her expertise in web design and assisting with tonight's live stream Miller & Urtz, LLC and Camille Linn for the donation of time and material in printing music

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Charlie Miller-Registered Agent

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Directors-Carol High, Howard Brand and Joyce Witte

Welcome to our new Directors: David Bell, Megan Hawthorne, Matthew Kingham, Sara Mellen and Kimberly Palgrave

Ronald J. Williams

December 31, 1947 - April 11, 2013



Ron was an active conductor, musician, teacher and composer, founder and Artistic Director of the Broomfield Choral Festival, the Colorado Repertory Singers, and Director of the Northland Chorale.

It is with great honor that the Metropolitan Choral Festival carries on Ron's musical legacy and love for choral music.



Program Notes and Translations

Mass in C, Op.86 Ludwig van Beethoven

Prince Nikolaus Esterhazy, whose family had long employed Beethoven's former teacher, Franz Joseph Haydn, commissioned Beethoven to compose a mass for the Princess' September 1807 name day celebration in Eisenstadt. Beethoven was never the most technically accomplished conductor, and along with the deterioration of his hearing (already a severe problem by this time), made rehearsals challenging for everyone. The private performance in the presence of Princess Maria and Prince Nikolaus was not a success. Prince Nikolaus scolded the composer, saying, "But, my dear Beethoven, what is this that you have done again?" Beethoven cancelled another scheduled concert in Eisenstadt and returned to Vienna that same day. Mendelssohn conducted the Mass in Dusseldorf in 1837, a decade after Beethoven's death, and it gained popularity over the next two centuries

Despite the work's difficult beginning, it remains one of Beethoven's most beloved works.

<u>Kyrie</u> Kyrie eleison. Christe eleison. Kyrie eleison.

<u>Gloria</u>

Gloria in excelsis Deo, et in terra pax hominibus bonae voluntatis. Laudamus te. Benedicimus te. adoramus te. Glorificamus te. gratias agimus tibi propter magnam gloriam tuam. Domine Deus, Rex caelestis, Deus Pater omnipotens. Lord, have mercy. Christ, have mercy. Lord, have mercy.

Glory be to God on high, and on earth peace, good will towards men. We praise thee, we bless thee, we worship thee, we glorify thee, we give thanks to thee for thy great glory, O Lord God, heavenly King, God the Father Almighty.

Beethoven Mass in C, continued

Gloria, continued

Domine Fili unigenite, Jesu Christe. Domine Deus, Agnus Dei, Filius Patris. qui tollis peccata mundi, miserere nobis.

Qui tollis peccata mundi, suscipe deprecationem nostram. Qui sedes ad dexteram Patris, miserere nobis.

Quoniam tu solus Sanctus. Tu solus Dominus. tu solus Altissimus, Jesu Christe. cum Sancto Spiritu, in gloria Dei Patris. Amen.

<u>Credo</u>

Credo in unum Deum. Patrem omnipotentem, factorem Caeli et terrae, visibilium omnium et invisibilium. Et in unum Dominum Jesum Christum, Filium Dei unigenitum, Et ex Patre natum ante omnia saecula. Deum de Deo, lumen de lumine, Deum verum de Deo vero. Genitum, non factum, consubstantialem Patri: per quem omnia facta sunt. Qui propter nos homines et propter nostrum salute descendit de caelis.

Et incarnatus est de Spiritu Sancto ex Maria Virgine: Et homo factus est.

Crucifixus etiam pro nobis sub Pontio Pilato: passus, et sepultus est.

Et resurrexit tertia die, secundum scripturas. Et ascendit in caelum: sedet ad dexteram Patris. Et iterum venturus established cum gloria judicare vivos et mortuos: Cujus regni non erit finis.

Et in Spiritum sanctum Dominum, et vivificantem: Qui ex Patre, Filioque procedit. Qui cum Patre, et Filio simul adoratur, et conglorificatur: Qui locutus est per Prophetas. O Lord, the only-begotten Son, Jesus Christ; O Lord God, Lamb of God, Son of the Father, that takest away the sins of the world, have mercy upon us. Thou that takest away the sins of the world, receive our prayer. Thou that sittest at the right hand of God the Father, have mercy upon us. For thou only art holy; thou only art the Lord; thou only, O Christ, with the Holy Ghost, art most high in the glory of God the Father. Amen.

I believe in one God, the Father almighty, Maker of heaven and earth, and of all things visible and invisible. And in one Lord, Jesus Christ, Only begotten Son of God, Begotten of his Father before all worlds. God of God, light of light, Very God of very God. Begotten, not made, being of one substance with the Father: By whom all things were made. Who for us men and for our salvation came down from heaven.

And was incarnate by the Holy Ghost of the Virgin Mary: And was made man.

And was crucified also for us under Pontius Pilate. suffered, and was buried.

And the third day He rose again according to the scriptures. And ascended into heaven, and sitteth at the right hand of the Father And He shall come again with glory to judge the living and the dead: His kingdom shall have no end.

And (I believe in) the Holy Ghost, Lord and giver of life: Who proceedeth from the Father and Son. Who with the Father and Son together is worshipped and glorified: Who spake by the Prophets.

Beethoven Mass in C, continued

Credo, continued

Et unam, sanctam, catholicam et apostolicam ecclesiam Confiteor unum baptisma in remissionem peccatorum. Et expect resurrectionem mortuorum Et vitam venturi saeculi. Amen.

Sanctus and Benedictus Sanctus, Sanctus, Sanctus, Dominus Deus Sabaoth. Pleni sunt coeli et terra gloria tua. Osanna in excelsis.

Benedictus qui venit In nomine Domini. Osanna in excelsis.

Agnus Dei

Agnus Dei, qui tollis peccata mundi, miserere nobis. Agnus Dei, qui tollis peccata mundi, dona nobis pacem. And in one holy catholic and spostolic church. I acknowledge one baptism for the remission of sins. And I look for the resurrection of the dead And the life of the world to come. Amen.

Holy, holy, holy, Lord God of Hosts. Heaven and earth are full of thy glory. Hosanna in the highest.

Blessed is he that cometh in the name of the Lord. Hosanna in the highest.

Lamb of God, who takes away the sins of the world, have mercy on us. Lamb of God, who takes away the sins of the world, grant us peace.

"How Lovely are Thy Dwellings" Johannes Brahms

The Brahms Requiem was performed by the Metropolitan Choral Festival in its inaugural season in 2013. It was a wonderful beginning to our musical path that we celebrate now, in our 10th season.

The text in "How Lovely are Thy Dwellings" is taken from Psalm 84: 1,2 and 4, and offers a meditation on the beauties of heaven and eternal life. It is possibly the most cherished section of the entire work.

How lovely are Thy dwellings, O Lord of Hosts, O Lord of Hosts! For my soul desireth and longeth for the courts of the lord; My soul and body sing with joy unto the living God. How lovely are Thy dwelling, O Lord of Hosts! Blest are they! O blessed they who in They house are dwelling: They praise Thy name ever more, they praise Thee forevermore. How lovely are Thy dwellings.

Offertorium (Requiem, Op. 89) Antonin Dvořák

In January 1890, Dvorak wrote to a friend, saying, "I thought you might be interested to learn that I am currently working on a great Requiem which is to be performed in Birmingham in 1891. If God permits and things carry on . . ., it should really be something." It turned out to be "really something" indeed. The premiere of the work in Birmingham in 1891 was a stunning success.

Performed by the MCF in 2019, this work, and the Offertorium in particular, has become one of the most treasured and memorable musical journeys, both individually and collectively. The term "fugue" no longer makes our singers quiver with fear, but rather makes them smile (and chuckle) with energetic anticipation.

Quam olim Abrahae promisisti et semini ejus.

(May the holy standard-bearer Michael show them that holy light) which you once promised to Abraham and his descendants.

Mendelssohn Elijah

Felix Mendelssohn was a precociously gifted child, so much so that the finest musicians of the day hailed him as a second Mozart. By his mid-teens, Felix had composed twelve string symphonies, and by age 15 had composed his first symphony for full orchestra.

Felix had a great desire to compose an oratorio based on Elijah. He wrote to his friend, Pastor Julius Schubring (his librettist), "... the dramatic element should predominate. The personages should act and speak as if they were living beings." The first performance of this two and one-half hour work took place on August 26, 1846, conducted by Mendelssohn himself. The Times' music correspondent wrote that the performance was an "unprecedented success." It was without doubt the crowning glory of Mendelssohn's spectacularly successful career, and unfortunately his final major triumph. He died on November 4, 1847.

The account of Baal, as recorded in 1 Kings 18, is indeed dramatic and epitomizes the vivid characterization of Elijah and the worshippers of Baal. The arias performed by our soloists are some of the most performed and profoundly beautiful musical moments from the oratorio.

"Hear ye, Israel"

Hear ye, Israel; hear what the lord speaketh: 'Oh, hadst thou heeded my commandments!' Who hath believed our report: to whom is the arm of the Lord revealed? Thus saith the Lord, the Redeemer of Israel, and His Holy One, to him oppressed by Tyrants: Thus saith the Lord: 'I am he that comforteth; be not afraid, for I am thy God, I will strengthen thee. Say, who art thou, that thou art afraid of a man that shall die; and forgettest the Lord thy maker, Who hath stretched forth the heavens, and laid the earth's foundations? Be not afraid, for I, thy God, will strengthen thee.'

"O rest in the Lord"

O rest in the Lord, wait patiently for Him and He shall give thee thy heart's desires. Commit thy way unto Him, and trust in Him, and fret not thyself because of evildoers.

"Ye people, rend your hearts"

Ye people, rend your hearts and not your garments. For your transgressions, the prophet Elijah hath sealed the heavens through the word of God. I therefore say to ye: forsake your idols, return to God; For he is slow to anger, and merciful, and kind, and gracious, and repenteth Him of the evil.

"If with all your hearts ye truly seek Me"

If with all your hearts you truly seek Me, ye shall ever surrely find Me." Thus saith our God. Oh! That I knew where I might find Him, that I might even come before his presence!

"Baal, we cry to thee"

Baal, we cry to thee, hear and answer us! Heed the sacrifice we offer! Hear us, Baal! Hear, mighty god! Baal, oh answer us! Baal, let thy flames fall and extirpate the foe!

"Call him louder!"

Call him louder, for he is a god!

He talketh, or he is pursuing, or he is in a journey or, peradventure, he sleepeth: so awaken him! Call him louder, call him louder!

"Lord God of Abraham, Isaac, and Israel"

Lord God of Abraham, Isaac and Israel, this day let it be known that Thou art God, and that I am Thy servant! Lord God of Abraham! Oh show to all this people that I have done these things according to Thy word. Oh hear me, Lord, and answer me!

Lord God of Abraham, Isaac and Israel, oh hear me and answer me, and show this people that Thou art Lord God. And let their hearts be turned.

"O Thou, who makest thine angels spirits"

O Thou, who makest Thine angels spirits; Thou, whose ministers are flaming fires: let them now descend!

Andante con moto from Stabat Mater Antonin Dvořák

On August 21, 1875 the Dvořák family suffered a tragedy – the newest addition to the family, a daughter Josefa, passed away only two days after being born. Six months later, Dvořák began to set to music the *Stabat Mater dolorosa*, a Latin poem that meditates on the Virgin Mary's grief at the death of her son, Jesus, but remained unfinished. During the summer of 1877, his eleven-monthold daughter, Ruzena, died from accidental ingestion of a phosphorous solution, then a month later, his three-year-old son, Otakar, died of smallpox. In early 1884, he visited England for the first time at the invitation of the Birmingham Choral Festival, where he conducted the first British performance of his *Stabat Mater*. By the late 1880s Dvořák was widely recognized as one of Europe's greatest composers, and the leading musician in his native Bohemia.

The *Stabat Mater* is not only recognized as an ambitious artistic and musical work, but also as a profoundly moving meditation on loss and faith, taking listeners on an emotionally honest journey through grief to spiritual healing, concluding with a radiant, optimistic ending. This work showcases all three entities that makes the MCF the organization what it is – exceptional orchestra, soloists and chorus.

Stabat Mater dolorosa juxta crucem lacrimosa dum pendebat Filius. Quae moerebat et dolebat, Pia mater, cum videbat nati poenas incliti. The grieving Mother stood weeping beside the cross where her Son was hanging. Who mourned and grieved and trembled, the pious Mother, looking at the torment of her glorious Child.

Omnis Terra from Jubilate Deo

Dan Forrest

Dan Forrest's Jubilate deo, performed by the MCF just last year, in 2021, brings to life the Psalm 100 text, "O be joyful in the Lord, all ye lands."

The Metropolitan Choral Festival comes together every July and August to joyfully perform, through the universal language of music, a great choral and orchestral work. We are deeply honored to perform with fellow musicians from the Colorado Symphony Orchestra and soloists known around the US and world for their musical expertise. It is our passion and love for classical music that unites us each summer.

There is no more fitting way to end a program than with the words, "omnis terra, jubilate!" ("rejoice all the earth!").

Omnis terra, jubilate, omnis terra, laudate, Omnis terra, jubilate Deo! Sing for joy, dance in gladness, shout for joy, all the earth!